





3. a) Write a note on ASCII and word sized data format.
- b) Explain the microprocessor based computer system with a neat diagram.
- c) Explain various multipurpose registers of 8086. (4+6+5)

### Unit – II

4. a) Discuss, register and register indirect and base plus index addressing modes with example.
  - b) Discuss program memory addressing modes.
  - c) What is the purpose of segment override prefix ? Give example. (6+5+4)
5. a) Assume  $DS = 3000 H$ ,  $BX = 0200 H$ ,  $SI = 0100 H$ ,  $SS = 5000 H$ ,  $BP = 1000 H$ . Determine the physical address accessed by the following instructions.
    - i)  $MOV AL, [BP + 25 H]$
    - ii)  $MOV CL, [BX + SI - 10 H]$
    - iii)  $MOV DL, [SI + 20 H]$
    - iv)  $MOV [BX], BL$
  - b) Write an ALP to find sum and average of two numbers.
  - c) Explain the following instruction. (6+5+4)
    - i)  $PUSHA$
    - ii)  $POPF$
    - iii)  $POP AX$

### Unit – III

6. a) Differentiate the following instructions.
  - i)  $NOT$  and  $NEG$
  - ii)  $SUB$  and  $CMP$
- b) Explain the various rotation instructions with examples.
- c) Explain  $DAA$  and  $DAS$  instruction with example. (4+6+5)





- 7. a) Explain any three string instructions with examples.
- b) Write an ALP to find maximum and minimum number in an array.
- c) Explain REP prefix with an example. (6+5+4)

**Unit – IV**

- 8. a) What is a procedure ? Discuss near and far call instructions with examples..
- b) Explain the interrupts INT 3H, INTO.
- c) Write an ALP to find GCD of two numbers. (6+5+4)

- 9. a) Explain the following instructions :
  - i) HLT
  - ii) BUSY
  - iii) WAIT
  - iv) ENTER
- b) What is a microcontroller ? Draw the block diagram of a microcontroller.
- c) What is the use of IRET instruction ? Explain. (8+3+4)