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**BCACAEN 601**

**Sixth Semester B.C.A. Degree Examination, June/July 2024  
(NEP 2020) (2023 – 24 Batch Onwards)  
FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA SCIENCE**

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

**Note :** Answer **any six** questions from Part – A and **one full** question from **each** Unit in Part – B.

**PART – A**

**(6×2=12)**

1. a) What is Data Mining ?
- b) What is supervised learning and unsupervised learning ?
- c) Define concept hierarchy. Give an example.
- d) What is Data Mart ? List its types.
- e) What are frequent patterns ? What is the use of frequent pattern mining ?
- f) What are categorical attributes and quantitative attributes ?
- g) What is Decision Tree ?
- h) Expand CLARA and ROCK.

**PART – B**

**Unit – I**

2. a) Define KDD process. Explain the different stages of KDD. **(6+6)**
- b) Explain various application areas of Data Mining.
3. a) Explain the following Data Mining techniques :
  - i) Verification model
  - ii) Discovery model.
- b) List and explain the issues and challenges in Data Mining. **(6+6)**



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**Unit – II**

- 4. a) Define and explain data warehouse.
- b) Explain any four OLAP operations.
- c) Explain any two numerosity reduction techniques. **(4+4+4)**
- 5. a) Define Measure. Explain different categories of measures.
- b) Explain any four ways of handling missing values.
- c) Explain the different steps involved in data transformation. **(4+4+4)**

**Unit – III**

- 6. a) Explain the classification of frequent pattern mining.
- b) Explain any three pruning strategies of mining closed frequent item sets. **(6+6)**
- 7. a) Explain Apriori algorithm.
- b) What is constrain based mining ? Explain the constraints included in constrain based mining. **(6+6)**

**Unit – IV**

- 8. a) Explain any four criteria which are used for comparing classification and prediction methods.
- b) Explain IF-THEN rules for classification.
- c) Explain DBSCAN and OPTICS. **(4+4+4)**
- 9. a) Explain any four requirements of clustering in data mining.
- b) Explain K-means Partition Algorithm.
- c) Explain four cases of cost function for K-mediod clustering. **(4+4+4)**

