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BCACAC 260

Credit Based Fourth Semester B.C.A. Degree Examination, November/December 2015 (New Syllabus) (2013-14 Batch Onwards) COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any ten questions from Part A and any one full question from each Unit in Part B.

PART-A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. a) What are horizontal and vertical retrace?
 - b) Write two drawbacks of DVST.
 - c) Write 8-way symmetry of a circle.
 - d) List the possible selections for Line Type attribute of a straight line.
 - e) Write the equations for translation of a point at (x, y) to (x', y') position. Also write the column vectors.
 - f) Differentiate uniform scaling and differential scaling.
 - g) Write matrices to represent rotation and scaling in homogeneous coordinate system.
 - h) What is point clipping? Write the inequalities to be satisfied for saving a point for the purpose of display.
 - i) Define multimedia.
 - j) Expand IGS and TIFF.
 - k) What is kinematics?
 - I) What is overscan and underscan?

BCACAC 260



PART-B

UNIT-1

- 2. a) Write a note on image scanners.
 - b) Write DDA line drawing algorithm.

c) Derive Mid-point algorithm to draw a circle.

(4+4+7)

- 3. a) Explain the architecture of Raster display system with neat diagram.
 - b) Write Bresenham's line drawing algorithm.
 - c) Write a note on boundary fill algorithm and flood fill algorithm.

(5+5+5)

UNIT-2

- a) Prove that successive scalings are multiplicative. Also explain general fixed point scaling with a suitable diagram.
 - b) Write an explanatory note on homogeneous coordinate system.
 - c) Explain curve attributes in detail.

(6+4+5)

- 5. a) Explain general pivot-point rotation with a suitable diagram.
 - b) Explain the procedure of Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping along with suitable diagrams.
 - c) Explain window to viewport transformation with a suitable diagram. (5+5+5)

UNIT-3

- 6. a) Explain the application of multimedia in various fields.
 - b) List the capabilities and limitations of bitmap.
 - c) Write any 5 editing digital recordings.

(5+5+5)



- 7. a) Give the advantages of Digital audio. What circumstances we can use it?
 - b) Explain five types of searches in Web.
 - c) Write a note on additive and subtractive colors.

(5+5+5)

UNIT-4

- 8. a) Explain the logical steps of animation techniques.
 - b) Explain how Digital Video is recorded.
 - c) List and explain different types of authoring tools for multimedia. (5+5+5)
- 9. a) What are analog videos? How is it recorded?
 - b) List and explain different stages of a multimedia project.
 - c) Write a note on MPEG.

Shri Dhamaathala Maniunathashwara
College of Business Managana Library
MANGALORE - 575 003